

# Operating & Financial Performance Profiles of 18-hole Golf Facilities in the U.S.

**National Summary** 

July 2010



NGF has researched and published operations profile reports for the past 25 years, with the goal of providing benchmarks so operators can compare their own financial profiles with those of similar facilities. In 2010, we published a new edition of the report, segmented into eight sections, taking into account type (public or private), region of the country (Sunbelt or Frostbelt) and total revenues.

However, the question always comes up: "What about the *average* 18-hole daily fee course for the entire country? Municipal? Private?" So, this brief report does just that. It shows average revenues, expenses, etc. for all 18-hole survey respondents from our 2010 study, regardless of geography or amount of revenues. Data has been statistically weighted on geographic region.

Respondents provided data for two years, 2008 and 2009. Statistics for individual line items (*e.g.*, total revenues) are "same-store," meaning that data in both 2008 and 2009 are from the same responding facilities. However, statistics for two different line items may not be from the exact same set of responding facilities due to surveys with an occasional missing answer. So, for example, total revenues minus total expenses may not equal net operating income.

To see results for the segment most similar to your course or club, please contact NGF.

#### **DAILY FEE 18-hole Golf Courses**

(Sample size = 399)

| REVENUES                     |             |             |          |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| (Averages)                   |             |             |          |
|                              |             |             | <b>%</b> |
|                              | 2009        | 2008        | change   |
|                              |             |             |          |
| Golf revenue (green fees and |             |             |          |
| golfcars)                    | \$793,500   | \$843,400   | -5.9%    |
| Other golf revenue           | \$96,500    | \$99,100    | -2.6%    |
| Food & beverage revenue      | \$325,800   | \$339,300   | -4.0%    |
| Merchandise revenue          | \$103,900   | \$117,200   | -11.3%   |
| All other revenue            | \$138,000   | \$148,100   | -6.8%    |
| TOTAL REVENUES               | \$1,457,700 | \$1,547,100 | -5.8%    |

| EXPENSES                     |             |             |          |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| (Averages)                   |             |             |          |
|                              |             |             | <b>%</b> |
|                              | 2009        | 2008        | change   |
|                              |             |             |          |
| Maintenance expenses         | \$565,200   | \$595,400   | -5.1%    |
| All other operating expenses | \$709,700   | \$756,300   | -6.2%    |
| TOTAL EXPENSES               | \$1,274,800 | \$1,351,700 | -5.7%    |



### **DAILY FEE 18-hole Golf Courses (cont'd)**

| CAPITAL EXPENDITURES  | 2009      | 2008      | % change |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Percent of facilities that invested in capital improvements | 69.6%     | 69.3%     |          |
| Average CAPEX investment                                    | \$131,700 | \$183,400 | -28.2%   |

### **MUNICIPAL 18-hole Golf Courses**

(Sample size = 165)

| REVENUES                     |             |             |          |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| (Averages)                   |             |             |          |
|                              |             |             | <b>%</b> |
|                              | 2009        | 2008        | change   |
|                              |             |             |          |
| Golf revenue (green fees and |             |             |          |
| golfcars)                    | \$825,100   | \$825,300   | 0.0%     |
| Other golf revenue           | \$118,800   | \$119,500   | -0.6%    |
| Food & beverage revenue      | \$171,800   | \$172,700   | -0.5%    |
| Merchandise revenue          | \$89,400    | \$93,300    | -4.2%    |
| All other revenue            | \$64,100    | \$56,900    | 12.7%    |
| TOTAL REVENUES               | \$1,269,100 | \$1,267,700 | 0.1%     |

| EXPENSES (Averages)          |             |             |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| (Prefuges)                   | 2009        | 2008        | %<br>change |
| Maintenance expenses         | \$648,900   | \$655,800   | -1.1%       |
| All other operating expenses | \$461,000   | \$463,900   | -0.6%       |
| TOTAL EXPENSES               | \$1,110,000 | \$1,119,700 | -0.9%       |

| CAPITAL EXPENDITURES  | 2009      | 2008      | % change |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Percent of facilities that invested in capital improvements | 70.2%     | 68.5%     |          |
| Average CAPEX investment                                    | \$189,300 | \$190,100 | -0.4%    |



#### **PRIVATE 18-hole Golf Clubs**

(Sample size = 201)

| REVENUES<br>(Averages) |             |             |        |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| (11/01/05/05/)         | 2000        | 2000        | %      |
|                        | 2009        | 2008        | change |
| Dues revenue           | \$1,574,600 | \$1,587,600 | -0.8%  |
| Other golf revenue     | \$447,900   | \$476,900   | -6.1%  |
| F&B revenue            | \$846,500   | \$909,600   | -6.9%  |
| Merchandise revenue    | \$188,200   | \$212,800   | -11.6% |
| All other revenue      | \$219,800   | \$233,100   | -5.7%  |
| TOTAL REVENUES*        | \$3,277,000 | \$3,419,900 | -4.2%  |

<sup>\*</sup> excluding initiation fees

| INITIATION FEES                              |           |           |          |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|
|  | 2009      | 2008      | % change |
| Percent of clubs with initiation fee revenue | 82%       | 85%       |          |
| Average                                      | \$269,300 | \$327,000 | -17.6%   |

| EXPENSES                     |             |             |          |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| (Averages)                   |             |             |          |
|                              |             |             | <b>%</b> |
|                              | 2009        | 2008        | change   |
|                              |             |             |          |
| Maintenance expenses         | \$1,167,500 | \$1,234,300 | -5.4%    |
| All other operating expenses | \$2,037,000 | \$2,152,300 | -5.4%    |
| TOTAL EXPENSES               | \$3,204,500 | \$3,386,500 | -5.4%    |

| CAPITAL EXPENDITURES  | 2009      | 2008      | %<br>change |
|---|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Percent of facilities that invested in capital improvements | 84%       | 84%       |             |
| Average CAPEX investment                                    | \$410,400 | \$507,800 | -19.2%      |



## PRIVATE 18-hole Golf Clubs (cont'd)

| GOLF MEMBERSHIPS       |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Maximum                | 421 |
| Currently filled       | 309 |
| Utilization (% filled) | 73% |

| AVERAGE 2009 INITIATION<br>FEES AND DUES |          |
|--|----------|
| Average initiation fee                   | \$21,100 |
| Average annual dues                      | \$5,560  |